1: Bowen, Richard LeBaron, Jr. The Pearl Fisheries of the Persian Gulf. The Middle East Journal, Vol. 5, pp. 161-180. Washington, D. C.; The Middle East Institute, 1951.

Yale: Bj59a. M58. v. 5.

[The author writes an interesting analysis of the pearl fishing industries of the Persian Gulf. He discusses at length the foreign marketing value of Gulf pearls, the division of profits and economic relationships within the industry, the pearling fleets, and covers the techniques and hazards of pearl diving. Bowen is a professional chemical engineer and worked for the Arabian American Oil Company from 1945 to 1947 in Saudi Arabia. --Analyst.]

Field date: 1945-1947
Analyst: Olivia Maldonado

Evaluation: Chemical Engineer-4
Processed in 1955

111 MK2 Maritime Arabs

2: Villiers, Alan. Some Aspects of the Arab Dhow Trade. The Middle East Journal, Vol. 2, pp. 399-416. Washington, D. C.: The Middle East Institute, 1948.

Yale: Bj59a. M58. v2.

/This paper is by a deep-sea sailor and author who spent more than a year studying at firsthand the Arab dhow trade from Kuwait. The author describes the trade circuit, economic practices, and class differentiations of the Kuwait seamen. He also includes four illustrations of the various types of ships used. --Analyst/

Field date: 1938-1939
Analyst: Beverly Meeker

Evaluation: Traveler-5
Processed in 1955

3: Bowen, Richard LeBaron, Jr. Maritime Industries of Eastern Arabia. The Geographical Review, Vol. 41, pp. 384-400. New York: The American Geographical Society, 1951.

Yale: E10-G132-41

[Bowen writes an interesting article on Eastern Arabia's two major marine industries: fishing and pearling. The fishing industry is described as to methods and equipment used and accompanied by illustrative plates while pearling is covered in terms of foreign marketing value of the pearls, labor and division of the profits within the industry, and the techniques of pearl diving. The author is a chemical engineer who worked three years with the Arabian American Oil Company and some months as technical and engineering adviser to the Arabian expedition of the American Foundation for the Study of Man --Analyst. ]

Field date: 1945-1947
Analyst: Olivia Maldonado

Evaluation: Chemical Engineer 4
Processed in 1955

4: Bowen, Richard LeBaron Jr. The Dhow Sailor. The American Neptune, Vol. XI, pp. 161-202. Salem, Massachusetts. The American Neptune, Inc. 1951.

Yale: Uyl0.Am35.11; 8 plates.

/Mr. Bowen, a chemical engineer who has a special interest in the Arabian Peninsula, has written an informative description of the life of an Arab who sails on a dhow. The dhow sailor and his life on board ship is clearly depicted. Among other things the author describes the living conditions of the sailor, his wages, what he eats, how he views life, what types of cargo the ships carry, where they sail etc. Furthermore, Bowen discusses the place the dhow trade occupies in the world commercial picture and contemplates the future of this ancient trade system. --Analyst/

Field date: 1950 Evaluation: Engineer-5
Analyst: Claire Nader Processed in 1955